Scaling Up Rural Sanitation and Hygiene
- Over 1.1 million people gained access to improved sanitation in East Java province of Indonesia between 2008 and 2011, a raise of 21% or 10 times the average national rate. Local governments continue to trigger communities to become open defecation-free, with more than 80% of the 5,000 communities triggered funded by local resources.
- Over 11,700 “Easy Latrines” sold to households in 2 provinces of Cambodia, providing almost 60,000 people with access to improved sanitation and representing an increase of coverage of 7.6%, 4 times the national rate.
- Vietnam Handwashing Initiative reached 2.1 million people via interpersonal communication; 14 million via mass media; implemented in 600 schools; and scaled up in 15 non-project provinces via World Bank investment projects, NGOs, and local government partners.
- South-South learning intensified via learning visits to East Java (by Laos, Timor Leste) and in-country support to partners (in the Philippines, Vietnam).
- Evidence and knowledge base strengthened through studies/action research on Sanitation Marketing in Cambodia; Achieving and Sustaining ODF Communities, Rural Latrine Costs, and Formative Research on Hygiene Behavior in Indonesia; and Household Sanitation Facilities in Vientiane Capital in Laos.

Creating Sustainable Services through Domestic Private Sector Participation
- Technical service providers’ accreditation program for small water utilities approved by the National Water Resources board (economic regulator) in the Philippines in July 2010. This includes revolving fund for small water utilities to obtain a loan to pay for fees of accredited service providers.
- First ever 2 community-based water providers in Indonesia became bankable and obtained bank credit; 11 other proposals passed bank feasibility assessment and are undergoing final steps to become bankable.
- Sixteen WSP-trained sanitation entrepreneurs began operations with orders for latrines totaling 750 units per month in East Java, with Indonesia’s second largest bank now offering credit to some of them after broadcasting a sanitation marketing movie clip on local TV.
- WSP-supported 9 domestic water suppliers in Cambodia successful in increasing connections by 40% on average; reducing use of coagulant by up to 30% a month; and improving quality of water distribution and time.

Delivering WSS Services in Fragile States: Timor Leste
- Urban sanitation assessment in 2 cities of Timor Leste carried out and disseminated, including a household knowledge, attitudes and practices research survey. Formative research on public latrines and school latrines in Dili completed and disseminated, both of these feeding into the Dili Sanitation and Drainage Masterplan.

Supporting Poor-Inclusive WSS Sector Reform
- Philippine Government adopted Sustainable Sanitation as national priority program by Department of Health, based on WSP’s Sustainable Sanitation in East Asia-Philippines model; 7 provinces and 5 local governments incorporated sustainable sanitation program packages in their budgets.
- Cambodia Rural Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene strategy 2011-2025 finalized and Water and Sanitation Financing Strategy endorsed by government, both with technical support from WSP.

Targeting the Urban Poor and Improving Services in Small Towns
- Affordable sanitation options in challenging environments study completed in Indonesia, including dissemination workshops in various provinces; Philippine Sanitation in Challenging Environments study phase 1 concluded.
Scaling Up Rural Sanitation and Hygiene
- Under the Government of Indonesia’s Community-Led Total Sanitation Strategy umbrella, capacity building, promotional and monitoring strategies developed to scale up rural sanitation approach from East Java across the country.
- In partnership with Unicef country-based NGOs, rural sanitation approach piloted in 2 Southern provinces integrated into Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Strategy of the Government and scaled up to at least 3 more provinces in Lao PDR.
- Sanitation marketing pilot in Cambodia expanded in close collaboration with the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation by ‘going deep’ to reach those unreached in pilot provinces (WSP) and ‘going wide’ to other provinces (Gates Foundation).
- Vietnam Handwashing Initiative wrapped up by further integrating and disseminating tools and lessons into Ministry of Health’s, Vietnam Women’s Union’s, and donor projects.
- Based on sanitation supply and demand studies, sanitation marketing strategies in Lao PDR and the Philippines developed and implemented, in partnership with Unicef.
- Southeast Asia and the Pacific regional knowledge sharing strategy on scaling up rural sanitation and hygiene developed in partnership with Unicef, Plan International, SNV, and WaterAid.

Targeting the Urban Poor and Improving Services in Small Towns
- Affordable Sanitation Options in Challenging Environment studies completed in Indonesia and the Philippines, and interactive guidance notes developed and disseminated in both countries under government ownership.
- Poor-inclusive city sanitation plans developed and adopted in Vietnam; city sanitation pilots based on poor-inclusive plans completed in Indonesia and the Philippines.
- Comprehensive review of decentralized wastewater treatment systems as poor-inclusive sanitation option carried out in urban Indonesia.

Mitigating and Adapting WSS Delivery to Climate Change Impacts
- Based on pilot, climate change vulnerability assessment and adaptation options for utilities in Vietnam developed and disseminated.

Creating Sustainable Services through Domestic Private Sector Participation
- First-ever public-private partnership service contracts with community-based water providers developed and signed in 2 districts, and national media campaign launched to support small-scale PPP in Indonesia.
- Guidance and tools developed to enable the franchising of successful sanitation business models at scale, and standardization and accreditation of sanitation market players developed in East Java, Indonesia.
- At least 20-30 water utilities assisted by technical service providers on performance improvement under the Accreditation Program of the Philippine National Water Resources Board, and a wholesale financing facility for small utilities developed for and implemented by the Development Bank of the Philippines.

Supporting Poor-Inclusive WSS Sector Reform
- Results from Economics Assessment of Sanitation Interventions (phase 2 of the Economics of Sanitation Initiative) used as evidence for decisions on sanitation interventions in 5 countries.
- Rural water supply and sanitation strategies adopted by the Governments of Cambodia and Lao PDR featuring WSP-tested and developed approaches to scaling up rural sanitation.
- New web-based national WSS monitoring system developed and first monitoring review conducted by the Government of Indonesia with WSP’s support.
- Vietnam’s City Sanitation Plans finalized and adopted; guidance notes produced.
- Philippine Government’s Zero Open Defecation strategy implemented based on WSP-developed approaches.
- Country Status Overviews developed for at least 3 countries in the region with lagging MDG indicators.

Delivering WSS Services in Fragile States: Timor Leste
- In partnership with Government of Timor Leste, AusAID’s Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Program and Australian Water Utilities, capacity building and support for development of decentralized wastewater treatment, school and public toilet urban sanitation pilots, and development of national sanitation strategy provided.